

3. Consider the following Karnaugh map:

		BA			
		00	01	11	10
DC	00	1	1	0	1
	01	0	0	1	0
	11	0	0	0	0
	10	1	1	0	0

a. Write the original function as a sum of minterms

b. Fill in the corresponding reduction for each indicated grouping.

c. Write the corresponding reduced function.

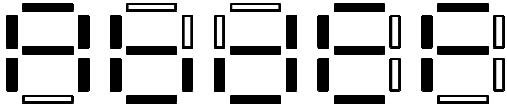
4. Consider the following function:

$$F = D'C'B'A' + D'CB'A' + D'C'BA + D'CB A + DCBA + DC'BA$$

a. Use a Karnaugh map to reduce the function. Clearly and unambiguously indicate your reduction groupings.

b. Write out the reduced function

5. Suppose we want to modify a seven segment LED display to include hex values as follows:



Write out the decode function for segment 0:

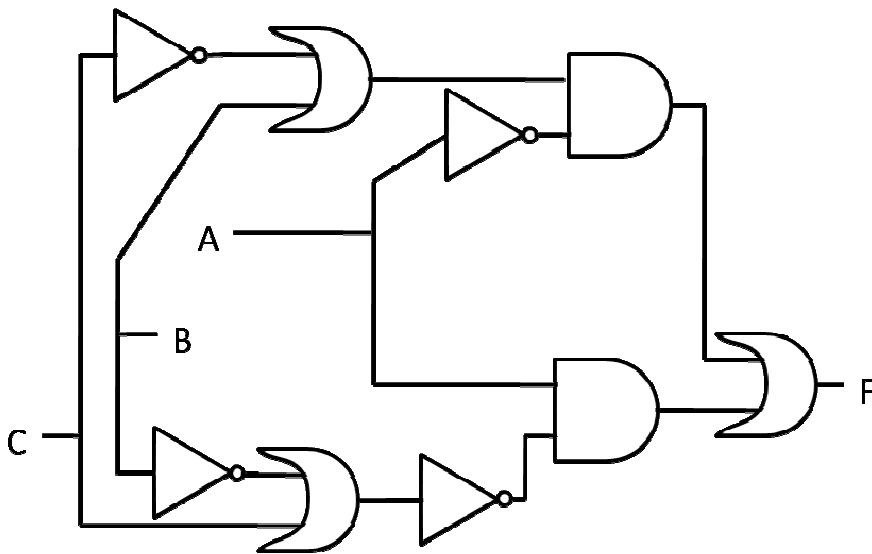
6. Implement equivalents for the following function using only NAND gates:

a. XOR

b. $A \leq B$

7. Implement a 2bit by 2 bit multiplier (you may use AND, OR, NOT & NAND gates)

8. Write out the formula represented by the following circuit:



9. What information does a stack frame contain? Why do we use it to pass arguments to procedures?

10. Compare & contrast C calling convention with STDCALL convention.

11. Write some assembly code for a procedure which sums the contents of an array of WORDs as indicated below. Note: only output registers should be modified by the procedure.

Inputs:

Offset to Array	EDX
Array length	ECX

Outputs:

Sum	EAX
Flags	Flags

12. Consider the following code listing, the right most column indicates the line's location in memory. Assume the stack starts out empty & diagram the stack (including EIP) where indicated. Note you may have more rows than you really need.

```

Proc1 PROC
00401030  push     eax
           ; A) Diagram the stack here
00401031  call    Proc2 (401036h)
           Proc1 ENDP

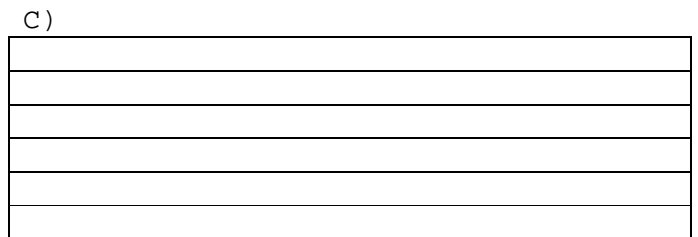
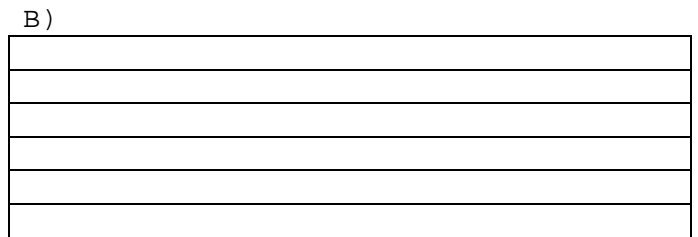
Proc2 PROC
00401036  push     ebx
           ; B) Diagram the stack here
00401037  call    Proc3 (40103Ch)
           Proc2 ENDP

Proc3 PROC
0040103C  pop      ebx
0040103D  push     ecx
           ; C) Diagram the stack here
0040103E  push     0
00401040  call    ExitProcess
(401072h)

Proc3 ENDP

main PROC
00401045  mov     eax,0Ah
0040104A  mov     ebx,0Bh
0040104F  mov     ecx,0Ch
00401054  mov     edx,0Dh
00401059  call   Proc1 (401030h)
0040105E  push     0
00401060  call   ExitProcess
(401072h)

```



13. List the individual actions performed by the CALL instruction.